



# Egyptian Pyramids

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The Egyptian pyramids are stone structures, mostly built as tombs for Egyptian Kings.

# Mastaba

Although more trapezoid than pyramid shaped, the mastaba was the basis that the pyramids came from. This flat-topped building with sloped sides was erected over a burial chamber, which was carved deep into the ground below.

The burial chambers were lined with wood and often decorated with paintings. As time went on, the chambers became more complex and would include a small 'chapel'.

At ground level, there were rooms where offerings were left for the deceased.

The word 'mastaba' comes from the Arabic word meaning 'bench'.



# Step Pyramid

The first 'pyramid' was the Djoser, built in Saqqara, south of Cairo. It began as a traditional, flat-roofed mastaba.

It has six tiers and was built in stages. Each step was made of rough stones before being covered in limestone. The limestone was polished to make the pyramid gleam.

Before the creation of the true pyramid, three other step pyramids were built – the pyramids of **Sekhemkhet**, **Khaba** and **Lepsuis**.



Similar to the mastaba, the burial chambers of the step pyramids were underground and complex. However, tunnels and passages of the Djoser were lined with limestone instead of wood.

# Pyramid of Djoser

There are over one hundred pyramids in Egypt, the first was the **Pyramid of Djoser**, built over four thousand years ago in Saqqara, south of Cairo.

It was designed by the architect Imhotep and built during the third dynasty.



This is thought to be the oldest monumental structure in the world made from cut stone.

# The Bent Pyramid

The Bent Pyramid at Dahshur was created by accident and was King Sneferu's attempt to build the first smooth-sided (true) pyramid.



However, when the building began, the  $55^\circ$  angle of the slope was too steep and while building, engineers realised it was unstable. So, half way up, the angle was changed to  $43^\circ$  to make it more shallow.

Sneferu learnt lessons in this error and would have the first true pyramid – The Red Pyramid – created in his name with this knowledge.

# The Bent Pyramid

With its two-angled shape, the Bent Pyramid is the only pyramid of its kind. Not only does it provide valuable information about the development of the pyramids, but is unique for another reason.

Unlike the other pyramids, the limestone casing surrounding the bricks is largely intact so this pyramid provides great insight into how the rest of the pyramids would have looked.



# True Pyramid



Believed to be the first 'true' pyramid, the Red Pyramid was built in Sneferu's name after the lessons learnt in the Bent Pyramid.

The construction of a true pyramid was initially similar to the step pyramid; however, the final product was cased in limestone to create the more appealing, smooth effect.

Historians believe the Red Pyramid took 17 years to build.

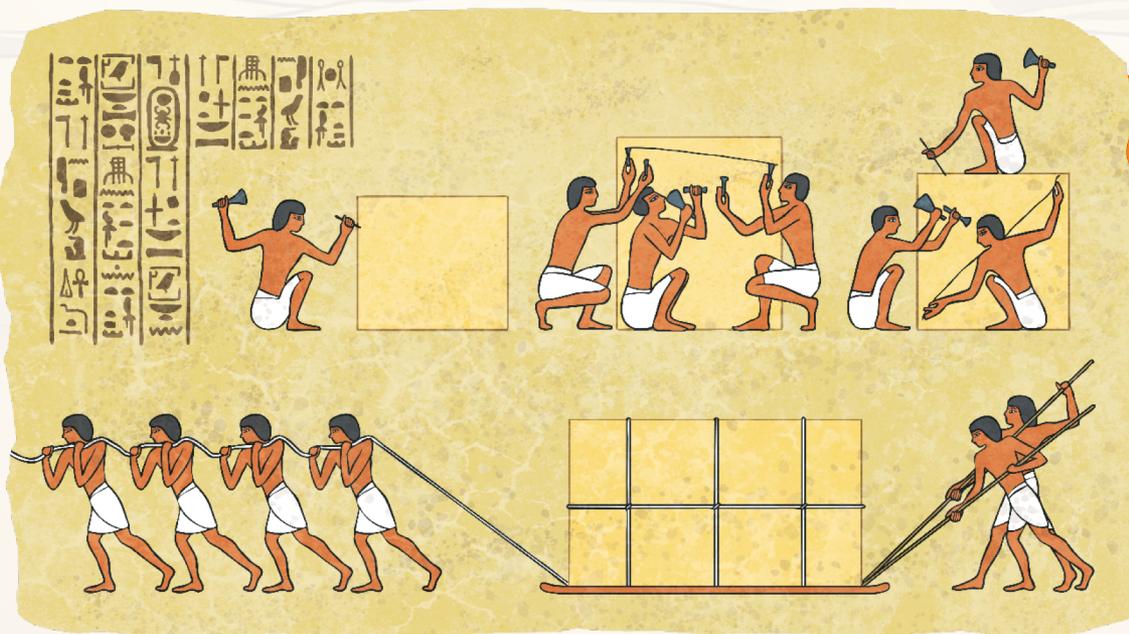
# The Red Pyramid

The Red Pyramid of Dahshur gets its name from the sandstone used in its construction – it has a reddish hue.

Although the Red Pyramid is the third largest pyramid of Egypt at 104 metres tall, it has the second largest base of all Egyptian pyramids, each side measuring 220 metres.

Most of the outer, white limestone casing was removed and used in the building of Cairo.

It is not known how many men it took to build a pyramid - estimates are anything from two thousand to a hundred thousand! Pyramid building would happen when the Nile was in flood.



**Q:** Why do you think they chose this time of year to build?

**A:** It was impossible to farm the land so many men were available for work.

**The most famous pyramids  
are those in Giza.**



# Can you spot the River Nile on the map?



Are you ready for  
a fact hunt?

# The Pyramid of Khufu

The Pyramid of Khufu, sometimes called the 'Great Pyramid' of Giza, is the largest of all the Egyptian pyramids.

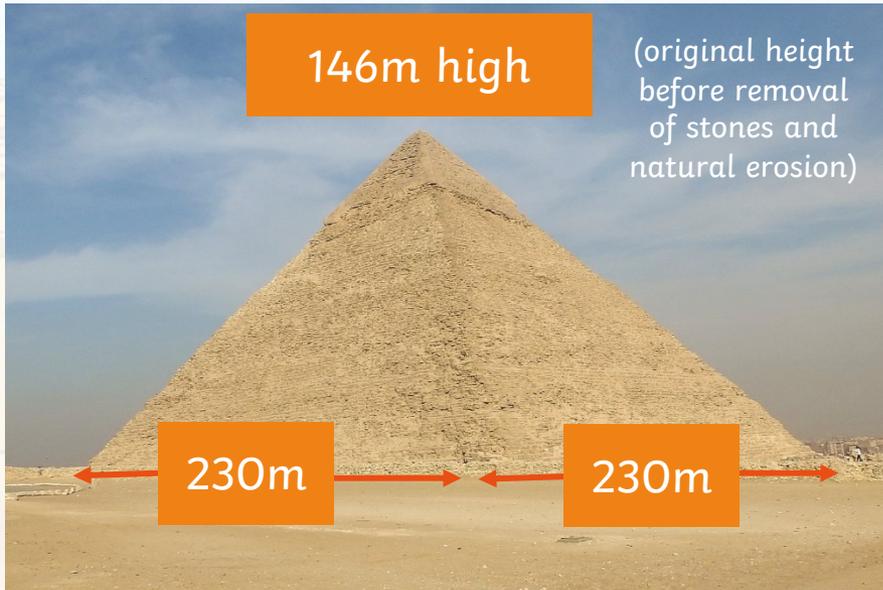
It is one of the 'Seven Wonders of the Ancient World' and is the only one still standing.



Built over 4500 years ago, this pyramid was the tallest man made structure in the world until the 1300's.

How tall  
do you  
think it is?

# Khufu Pyramid: Facts and Figures



146m high

(original height before removal of stones and natural erosion)

230m

230m

What other buildings do you know of today that are over 140m high?

Number of limestone blocks used:  
2,300,000

Weight of each block:  
average 2.5 tons

How long would it take an Olympic sprinter to run the same distance as the length of one side of the pyramid?

Each side of the pyramid aligns with the points of a compass.  
The entrance is usually on the north side.

# The Pyramid of Unas

This is the Pyramid of Unas at Saqqara. The photo shows casing similar to that which covered the Khufu pyramid before the stone was used for buildings in Cairo.

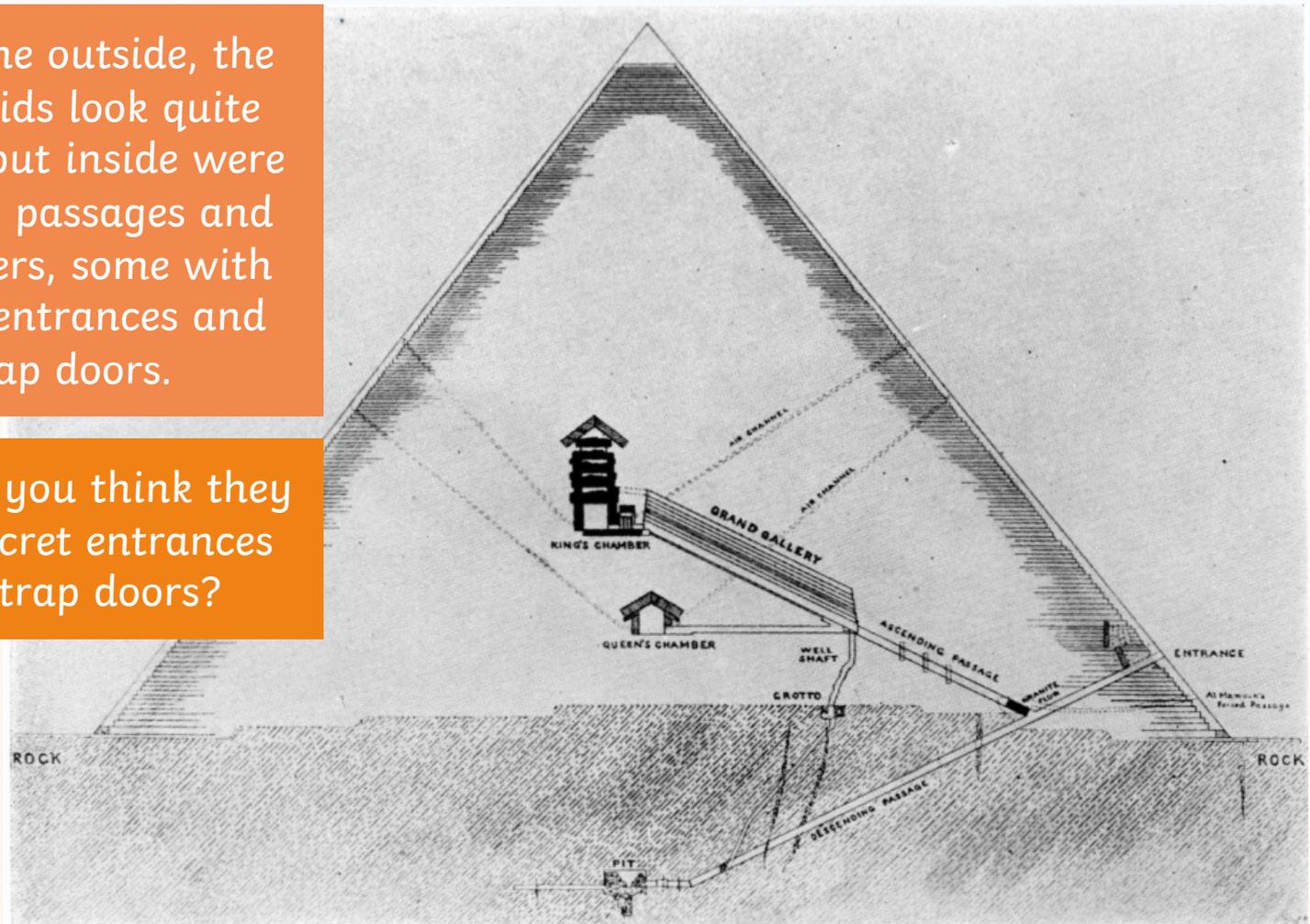
Why do you think they covered the pyramids in this way?



# Secret Entrances and Trap Doors

From the outside, the pyramids look quite simple but inside were various passages and chambers, some with secret entrances and trap doors.

Why do you think they used secret entrances and trap doors?



# Hieroglyphics

The chambers and passages were intricately decorated with pictures and hieroglyphics.

What does this evidence tell us?



These examples come from the Pyramid of Unas. The writings tells stories of the King, religious tales, requests for help from the gods in the journey to the afterlife and some are a warning to grave robbers!

# Treasure

Treasure and items for the King to use in the afterlife would be left in the burial chamber. Other chambers might be used for members of his family.



If you believed you were going to the afterlife, what would you want to take with you?

The Khufu pyramid complex included five boat pits, containing ships. One of the ships was restored and is on display. It is not known whether these vessels ever touched water, perhaps to bring the King's body along the Nile to his tomb, or whether they were intended for the King's use in the afterlife.



What do you think was the purpose of the boats?

# The Khafre Pyramid

Khafre was the son of Khufu and ruled between 2558 and 2532 BC. His pyramid was slightly smaller than that of his father but the two entrances have led some to believe that it was originally intended to be bigger.



This is what is left of the limestone casing that would have covered the whole pyramid.

Why do you think plans might change?

# The Menkaure Pyramid



The Menkaure Pyramid is the smallest of the Three Pyramids of Giza at 65 metres tall.

This is still pretty big. How tall are you? Roughly how many times your height is 65 metres?

# The Sphinx at Giza

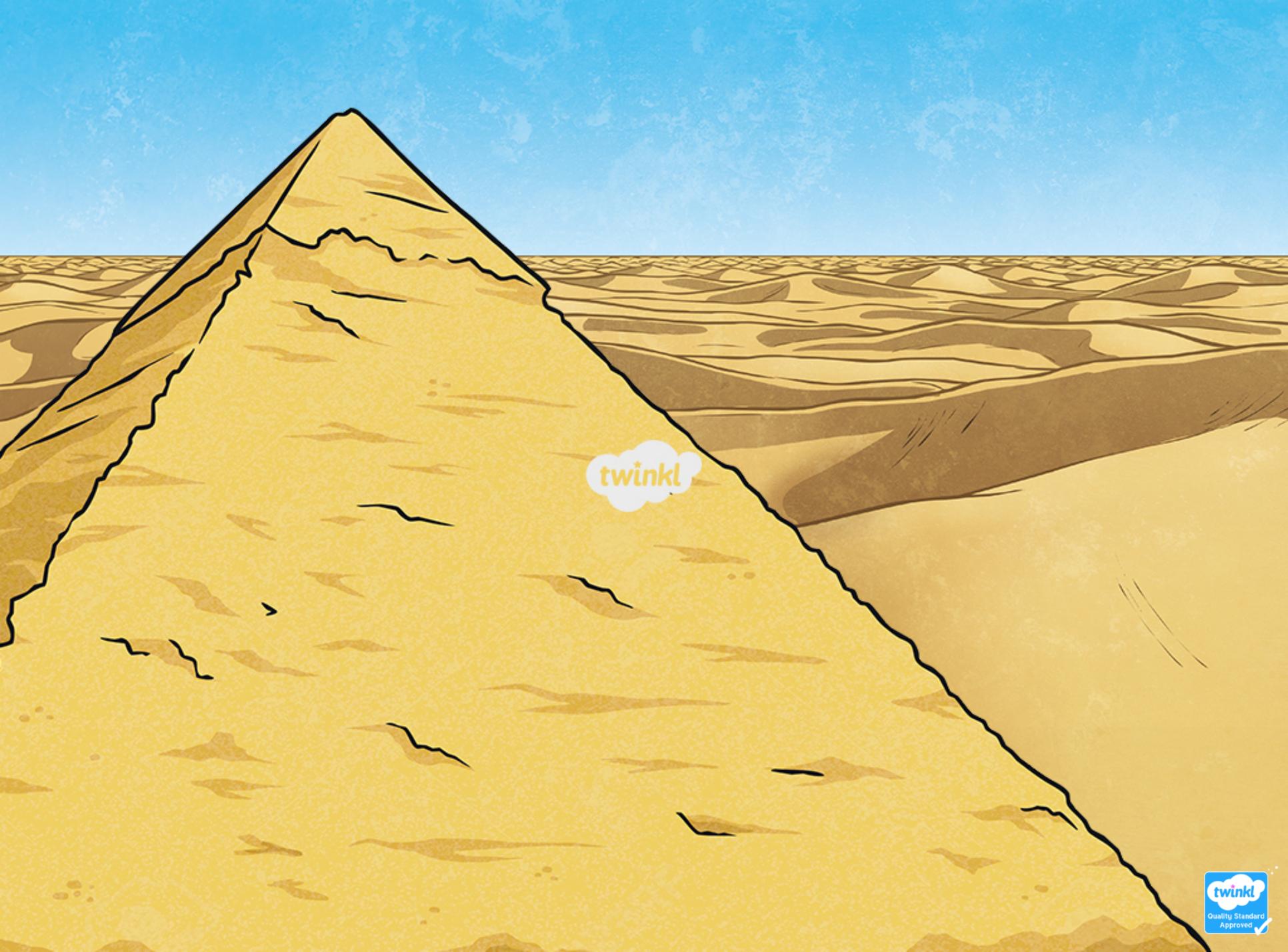
The Sphinx is a mythical creature with a human head and the body of a lion. The word means 'father of dread' or 'the terrifying one'. Made in limestone, it sits near the Pyramids of Giza.

It is the largest stone statue in the world at over 73m long, 19m wide and 20m high.

It was believed to have been built during the reign of Khafra, and the face made in his likeness.

Why do you think the Sphinx was built?





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